

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název vzdělávacího materiálu:	Mark Twain
Číslo vzdělávacího materiálu:	VY_32_INOVACE_AJ.1.02
Autor vzdělávacího materiálu:	Mgr. Radka Fialová
Období, ve kterém byl vzdělávací materiál vytvořen:	1. pololetí školního roku 2012/13
Vzdělávací oblast:	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
Vzdělávací obor:	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
Vzdělávací předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Britská a americká literatura
Ročník, pro který je vzdělávací materiál určen:	4. ročník gymnázia (vyšší stupeň)



evropský
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EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

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Anotace:

Tato prezentace slouží k podpoře výkladu učitele s využitím interaktivní tabule. Prohlubuje znalosti z oblasti britské a americké literatury, které jsou tématem maturitní otázek. Na konci prezentace jsou kontrolní otázky k ověření získaných znalostí.

Vzdělávací materiál vytvořen v rámci projektu
Sportovní gymnázium - škola 21. století

Citace použitých zdrojů:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mark_Twain,_Brady-Handy_photo_portrait,_Feb_7,_1871,_cropped.jpg

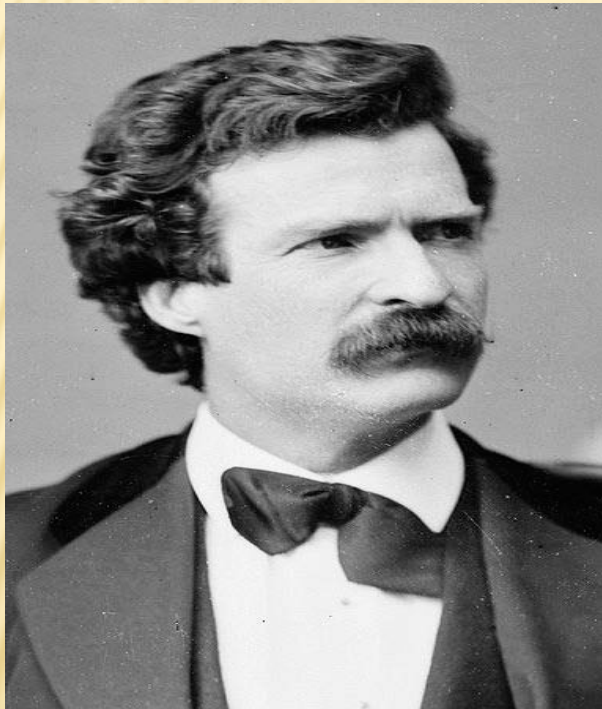
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mark_Twain_by_GH_Jones,_1850_-_retouched.jpg

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Mark_Twain_DLitt.jpg

http://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soubor:Tom_Sawyer_1876_frontispiece.jpg

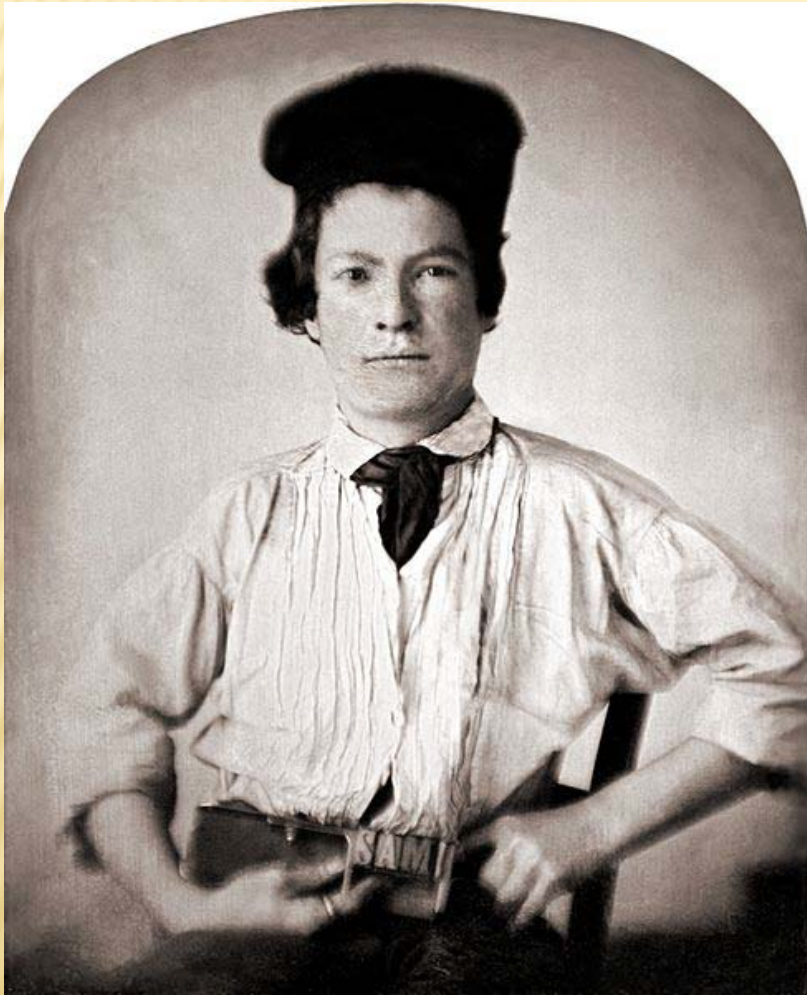
http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/00/Olivia_Langdon_Clemens%2C_1869.jpg

<http://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soubor:Huck-and-jim-on-raft.jpg>



- ✘ He was born as **Samuel Langhorne Clemens** on November 30, 1835 in Florida
- ✘ He became world-wide popular writing humor stories mostly based on his own life experiences

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- ✘ He was born to a poor family where there were 7 children but only 3 survived their childhood
 - ✘ The family lived in a port town Hannibal on the Mississippi River that inspired him in his later literary works
 - ✘ He became a printer's apprentice when he was 12 and he also worked as a typesetter and wrote articles to his brother's magazine



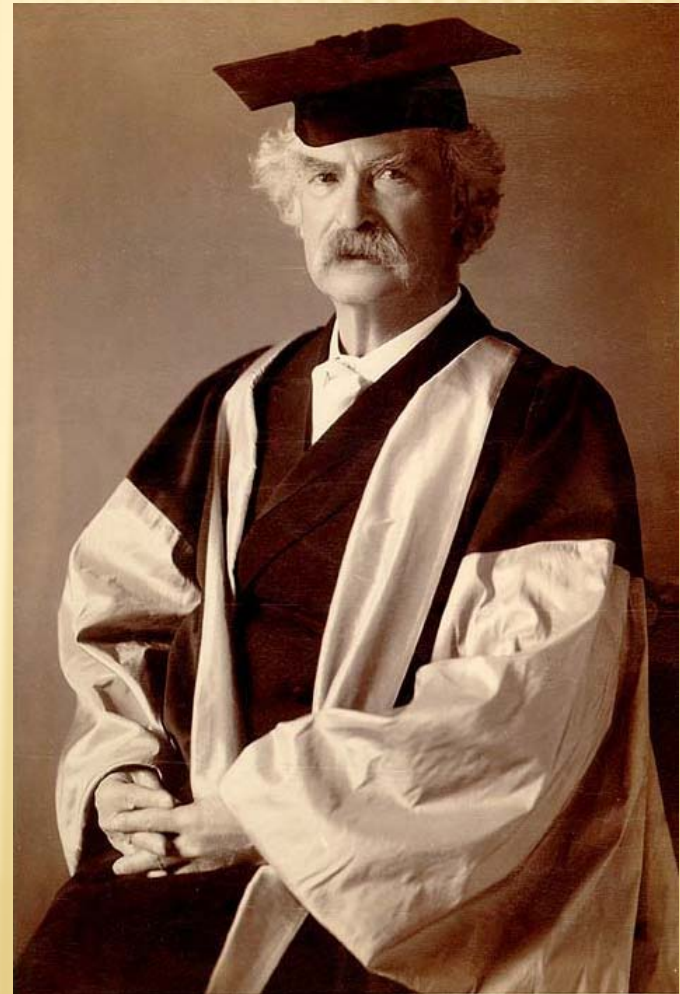
- ✘ Mark Twain when he was fifteen

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- ✘ At the age of 18 he left for New York where he worked as a printer and educated himself in public libraries
 - ✘ When he came to New Orleans down the Mississippi, one steamboat pilot inspired him to become a pilot himself
 - ✘ It was regarded very prestigious job
 - ✘ This occupation gave him his pen name, Mark Twain, from "mark twain," the shouting when the river depth was two fathoms (dva sáhy)

- ✘ Twain married Olivia Langdon in 1870 and they had 3 daughters



- ✘ He was awarded an honorary doctorate in letters in 1907 by Oxford University
- ✘ This is the gown for his degree



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- ✘ He was appreciated mainly because of his humorous writing and social criticism and he was a master of colloquial speech
 - ✘ First he wrote for Virginia City newspaper *Territorial Enterprise*
 - ✘ **“The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County”** was his first important work

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- ✘ He wrote a lot but many of his works stayed unfinished so it is difficult to count them
 - ✘ His most popular and most successful works remain:
 - ✘ ***The Adventures of Tom Sawyer***
 - ✘ ***The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn***

THE ADVENTURES OF TOM SAWYER



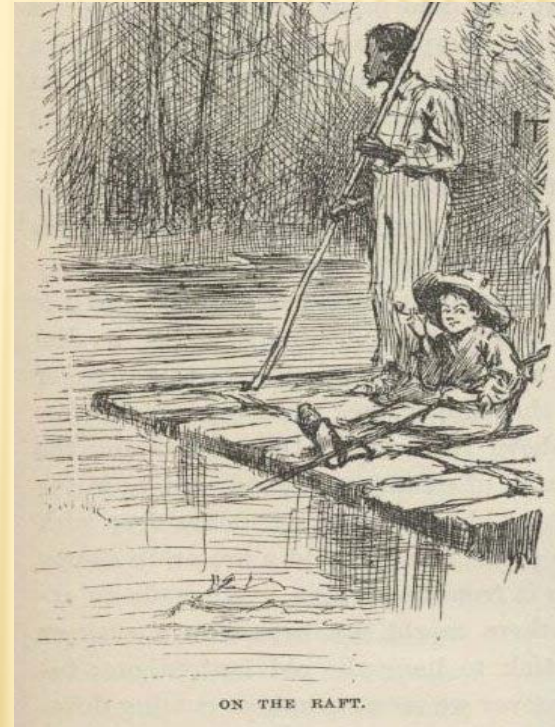
- ✘ It is a story of a little boy Tom who lives with his aunt and his spoilt cousin.
- ✘ Tom and his friends Joe Harper and Huckleberry Finn live the life full of adventures which are very often funny but sometimes also very dangerous

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- ✘ They see how Joe Indian kills a doctor but makes a trick that another man is sentenced
 - ✘ They try to live on an island like pirates while the whole town believe they are drown
 - ✘ They observe the discovering of a treasure by Joe Indian
 - ✘ Tom and Becky, a girl Tom loves, lose in a cave, nobody can find them but meanwhile they can see where the treasure is being hidden
 - ✘ Huck saves the life of a widow Douglas when he can hear Joe Indian talking about his plan to kill her

THE ADVENTURES OF HUCKLEBERRY FINN

- ✘ Fictional town resembles Hannibal
- ✘ Adventures take place on Mississippi river
- ✘ Huck Finn tells the story himself in colloquial language
- ✘ Compared to Tom Sawyer this novel is much more critical, there is very lively description of lives of people living along Mississippi

- ✘ Huck and his friend Jim, an runaway slave, travel by raft down the Mississippi river
- ✘ Huck doesn't want to stay with his father, alcoholic, and Jim runs away not to be sold



CHECK YOURSELF – ANSWER THE QUESTIONS

- ✘ 1. What kind of novels did Twain write?
- ✘ 2. Which river inspired him?
- ✘ 3. What was his job?
- ✘ 4. What are his most popular novels?
- ✘ 5. What does Twain describe in them?