

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název vzdělávacího materiálu:	GEORGE ORWELL
Číslo vzdělávacího materiálu:	VY_32_INOVACE_AJ.1.18
Autor vzdělávacího materiálu:	Mgr. Radka Fialová
Období, ve kterém byl vzdělávací materiál vytvořen:	2. pololetí školního roku 2012/13
Vzdělávací oblast:	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
Vzdělávací obor:	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
Vzdělávací předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Britská a americká literatura
Ročník, pro který je vzdělávací materiál určen:	4. ročník gymnázia (vyšší stupeň)



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Anotace:

Tato prezentace slouží k podpoře výkladu učitele s využitím interaktivní tabule. Prohlubuje znalosti z oblasti britské a americké literatury, které jsou tématem maturitní otázek. V závěru prezentace jsou uvedené kontrolní otázky, kde si žák získané znalosti ověří.



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Citace použitých
zdrojů:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:George_Orwell_press_photo.jpg

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:OrwellBurmaPassport.jpg>

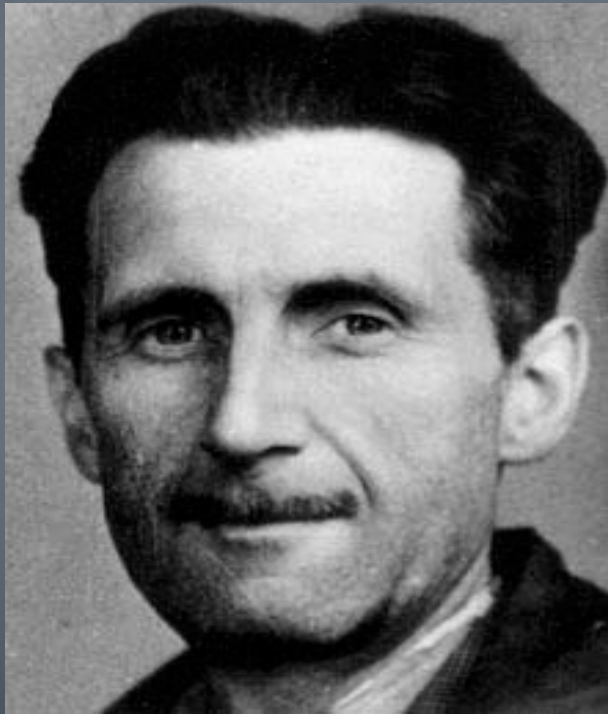
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Placegeorgeorwell.jpg>

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:AnimalFarm_1stEd.jpg

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Grave_of_Eric_Arthur_Blair_\(George_Orwell\),_All_Saints,_Sutton_Courtenay_-_geograph.org.uk_-_362277.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Grave_of_Eric_Arthur_Blair_(George_Orwell),_All_Saints,_Sutton_Courtenay_-_geograph.org.uk_-_362277.jpg)

Vzdělávací materiál vytvořen v rámci projektu
Sportovní gymnázium - škola 21. století

GEORGE ORWELL



- His real name was Eric Arthur Blair
- He was born in India in 1903
- He went to Eton College when he was 14
- At the age of 20 he started work in the police in Burma



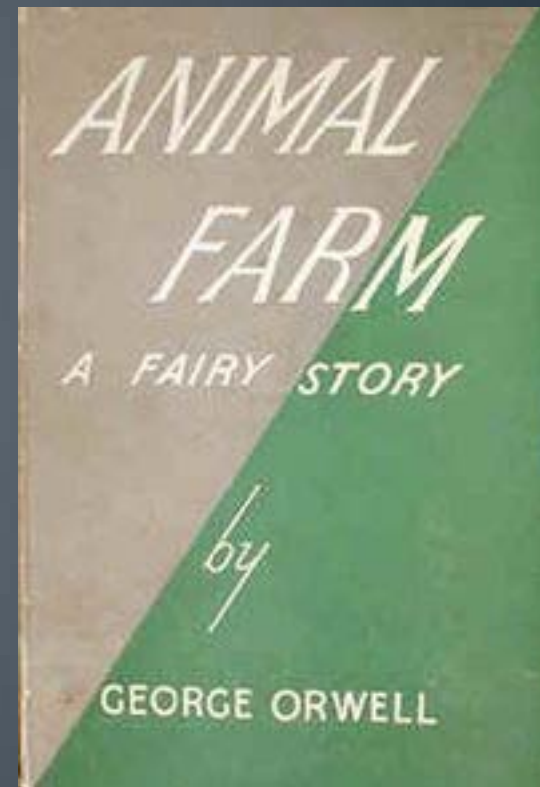
- 1927 he came to London and lived also in Paris
- He experienced the life of a tramp
- His experiences can be found in his book “Down and Out in Paris and London”

- In April 1932 he became a teacher at The Hawthorns High School which was a school for boys
- His pen name was inspired by the river Orwell
- Next year he became a teacher at Frays College in Uxbridge in West London

- In 1936 he went to Spain to fight in the Spanish Civil War for Republicans but he was injured and came back to England a year later
- The square in Barcelona is named in his honour



- He began to work for BBC in London from 1941
- In 1943 he started to write one of his famous works “Animal Farm” which was published in 1945



Animal Farm

- It is an allegorical novel
- According to Orwell himself the book reflects events of the Russian Revolution of 1917

- The story is set to a small farm which is owned by Mr. Jones
- There are a lot of different animal e.g. pigs, horses, dogs, cats, hens, sheep, etc.
- One day Mr. Jones forgets to feed his animals because he is too drunk
- The pig Major tells them about the revolution which will come early
- But he died few days later. The animals rose up and they expel Mr. Jones, pigs rename the farm to Animal Farm and write 7 commandments

- The animals work in the farm and live in peace in spite of the pigs don't work as much as the others
- Slowly pigs become more and more powerful
- The pig Napoleon becomes the leader, actually the dictator, and rules more strictly than people ever did
- There is only one command left - **All animals are equal but some are more equal than the others**
- At the end there is a big celebration of pigs and people from neighbor farms
- People admire the strict regime
- And the animals can see that the pigs are not different from the people

Allegories

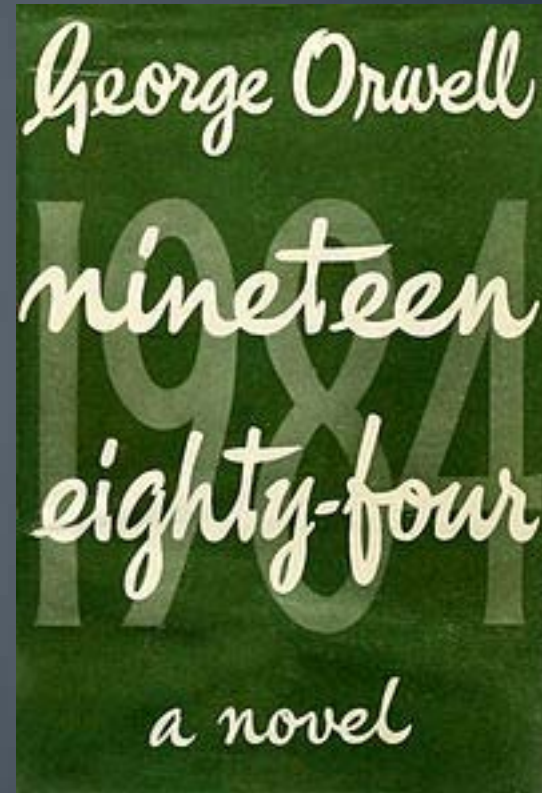
- Pig Major – V.I.Lenin
- Pig Napoleon – Stalin
- Snowball – Trotsky

- Orwell demonstrates how political dogma can be turned into propaganda and strengthening of the power of one group or individual

NINETEEN EIGHTY-FOUR

- It is utopian novel where Orwell tried to use his visions of total regimes in the future
- The motto of this novel is “The big brother is watching you”
- It describes a world of absolute totality
- It is maintained by a permanent war between the three continental powers
- The Party with the dictator Big Brother rules the country and anything against the collective thinking of the Party is strictly punished, human individuality becomes a crime

- The ideology of this society is:
- War is peace
Freedom is slavery
Ignorance is strength





- He died on January 21, 1950
- There is no mention on his grave that he was so famous writer

Check yourself – answer the questions

- 1. What was Orwell's real name?
- 2. Where was he born?
- 3. Which war did he take part in?
- 4. What are his most famous novels?
- 5. Can you explain any allegories?