



evropský
sociální
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Název vzdělávacího materiálu:	Viktoriánská Anglie, Britské impérium
Číslo vzdělávacího materiálu:	VY_32_INOVACE_AJ.2.17a
Autor vzdělávacího materiálu:	Mgr. Jarmila Iblerová
Období, ve kterém byl vzdělávací materiál vytvořen:	1. pololetí školního roku 2013/2014
Vzdělávací oblast:	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
Vzdělávací obor:	Cizí jazyk
Vzdělávací předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematická oblast:	Historie Spojeného království Velké Británie a Severního Irsku
Ročník, pro který je vzdělávací materiál určen:	2. - 4. ročník gymnázia (vyšší stupeň)

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Anotace:

Vzdělávací materiál je určen pro výuku reálií anglicky mluvících zemí ve 2.-4. ročníku vyššího gymnázia při přípravě na maturitu. Odborná prezentace podporuje výklad učitele s využitím interaktivních prvků a slouží k prohloubení znalostí žáků. Vzdělávací materiál je doplněn pracovními listy, kvízy a testy se zaměřením na historii Spojeného království Velké Británie a Severního Irska, jednotlivé tematické celky jsou přehledně zpracovány v prezentaci a doplněny o obrazový materiál a mapy.

Citace použitých zdrojů:

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:BritishEmpire1919.png>
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Queen_Victoria_by_Bassano.jpg
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Franz_Xaver_Winterhalter_Family_of_Queen_Victoria.jpg
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Albert_Memorial,_London_-_May_2008.jpg
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Albert_Memorial,_Detail_\(London,_2006\).jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Albert_Memorial,_Detail_(London,_2006).jpg)
Obrázek - Victoria Memorial - soukromý archiv Iblerová
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Famine_memorial_dublin.jpg
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victorian_era

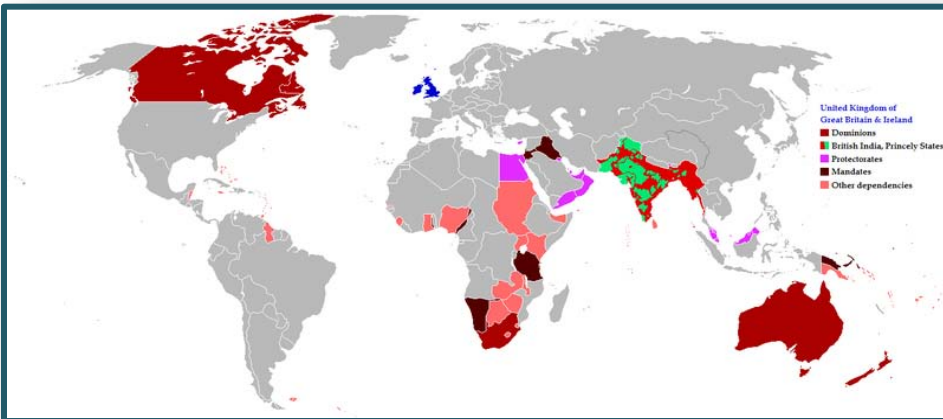
Vzdělávací materiál vytvořen v rámci projektu
Sportovní gymnázium - škola 21. století

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

Victorian Era was the period of Queen Victoria s reign from 1837 until her death in 1901.

It was a long period of peace and prosperity.

Britain controlled a great deal of Africa, India, Canada and all of Australia and New Zealand.



**The British Empire
was called
the Empire on which the
sun never sets .**

Britain was one of the leading economic and political powers in the world.

BRITISH EMPIRE

The British Empire comprised **the dominions, colonies and other territories ruled by the United Kingdom.**

At the peak of its power it was **the largest empire in history.**

Great Britain and Ireland

The English moved into **Scotland, Wales and Ireland** in the Middle Ages.

The USA

The English came in 1607 and America was a colony until 1776—the War of Independence.

Canada

The English explorer John Cabot came here in 1497. The French, the English and the native Inuit people fought for the country until 1763. The English won.

India, Pakistan

Under the British control from the 18th-20th centuries. Gandhi was the leader of the independence movement.

BRITISH EMPIRE

Australia

The English explorer **Captain Cook** landed in **Australia in 1770.**

At first the **criminals** were sent to live there.
Later, a lot of **poor people** came to find a better life.

New Zealand

The native people, the **Maoris**,
accepted the British rule in 1840.

The country became independent in 1931.

Caribbean Islands

They became **the colonies in the 17th century** and won
independence in the 1960s-70s.

Africa

A lot of countries were under the **British control** from
the 18th until the 20th centuries - became independent.

Most of the slaves were brought to America
from West African countries.

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

Queen Victoria (1819 – 1901)



**National Portrait
Gallery in London,
1882**

**She married her cousin Prince Albert.
They had 9 children.**

**The children married into royal and noble
families across the continent.
Her nickname is
the grandmother of Europe .**

**When her husband died in 1861,
Victoria wore black for the rest of her life.**

**Her reign of 63 years is known as
the Victorian Era.**

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

Queen Victoria and her family in 1846



VICTORIAN ENGLAND

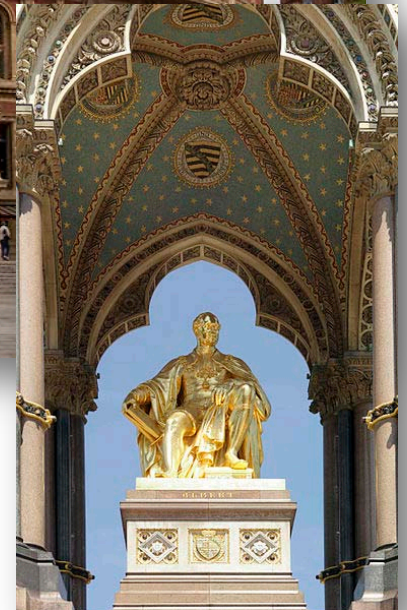
Famous monuments in London



The Victoria Memorial in front of Buckingham Palace



Royal Albert Hall



Albert Memorial

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

The Victorian Era was marked by its strict morality, and also its advances in science and technology.

Queen s family life with Prince Albert was a neo-Puritan model of family life of England of those days.

The Victorian middle class family was describe in the works of Charles Dickens, Arthur Conan Doyle, Brontë sisters etc.

**Oliver Twist (1839)
David Copperfield (1850)**

Fictional stories about the detective Sherlock Holmes.

**Jane Eyre (1848)
Wuthering Heights (1847)**

VICTORIAN ENGLAND

Some important events during this time:

The Factory Acts improved conditions of workers, e.g. cut down working hours for women and children to 10 hours a day.



The Great Famine Memorial in Dublin

The Great Famine killed a million of Irish people in 1845-1846. About 2 million more emigrated.

Britain was involved in **several wars** in southern Africa etc.

REVIEW – answer the questions:

What do you know about Victorian Era?

**The period of the reign of Queen Victoria in the 19th century.
British Empire, peace and prosperity, strict morality...
The Factory Acts, The Great Famine, wars in Africa...**

What do you know about Queen Victoria?

**Long reign (63 years), her husband Prince Albert,
nine children, the grandmother of Europe...**

Which memorials in London commemorate the Queen
and her husband?

**The Victoria Memorial in front of Buckingham Palace,
Royal Albert Hall, Albert Memorial...**